

Lutley

Primary School

Learning, Caring, Aiming High - Together

Year 5

Summer Term

Muhammad in Madinah,  
establishing a Muslim  
community

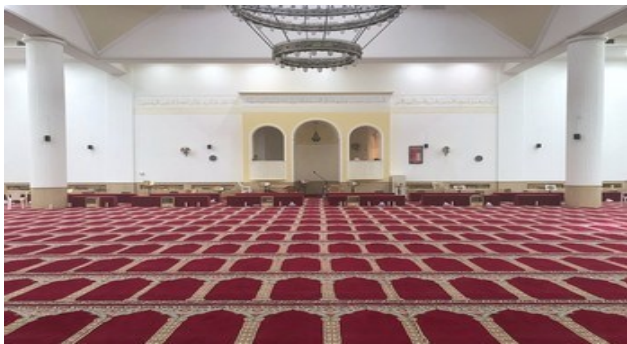
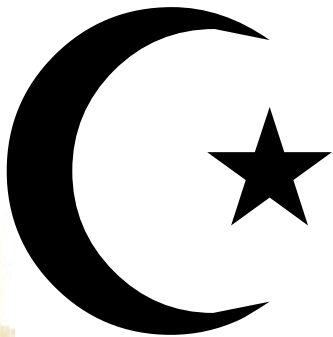
Name of religion: Islam

Holy book: The Qur'an

Name of people who study religion: Muslims

Founder of religion: The Prophet, Muhammad

Place of worship: Mosque



This is our local Mosque,  
Dudley Central Mosque

Islamic  
festivals

Eid-al-Fitr  
Festival of  
breaking the  
fast



Eid-al-Adha  
Festival of Sacrifice



Key knowledge for this unit

- ★ The Emigration from Makkah to Madinah is called the 'Hijrah'
- ★ 12 Years after Muhammad's first revelation, the wealthy merchants of Makkah continued to persecute Muslims.
- ★ Leaders from the city of Madinah invited Muhammad and his followers to leave Makkah and to live instead in Madinah.
- ★ Leaders from Madinah believed Muhammad would be able to stop the violence that frequently broke out between clans in Madinah.
- ★ Muhammad accepted the invitation and in secret, groups of Muslims, left Makkah and travelled to Madinah. With his friend Abu Bakr, Muhammad travelled to Madinah and arrived safely.

Vocabulary you will use:

Word	Definition
emigration	To leave your own country
Hijrah	The emigration from Makkah to Madinah
permits	To allow to happen
revelation	A sign or explanation from God.

- ★ Muhammad raided camel trains of the wealthy Makkan merchants who were transporting goods into and out of Arabia.
- ★ Muhammad and his Muslim followers fought three battles against the wealthy Makkan merchants.

- ★ Most Muslims believe that Muhammad was right to use force against the Makkah merchants.
- ★ Muhammad had received a revelation from God that gave Muslims the permission to fight (The Qur'an Surah 2:216).
- ★ The Muslims that went to live in Madinah left behind their homes, possessions, and their livelihoods and in Madinah, found it difficult to support themselves.
- ★ The Qur'an permits Muslims to fight if they have been wronged (The Qur'an Surah 22:39)
- ★ The Qur'an permits Muslims to defend themselves if they have been attacked (The Qur'an Surah 2:190)

Questions we'll ask you  
throughout the unit to  
check your knowledge  
and understanding.

Why did some  
Muslims leave  
Makkah to go to  
Madinah?

Why did most Muslims  
believe that Muhammad  
was right to use force  
against the Makkah  
merchants? What is your  
opinion on this?

Discuss some of  
the permissions  
given to Muslims  
in the Qur'an?

Muhammad led raids on  
the Makkan merchants  
who were transporting  
goods into and out of  
Arabia – was it right for  
him to do this?

Why did leaders from the city  
of Madinah invite Muhammad  
and his followers to leave  
Makkah and live instead in  
Madinah?